

Second Exam

Write all answers in your blue book and show all work there. Return your exam in your blue book.

20 pts.

- 1) a) Show with diagrams and/or equations the way that either the single period Cournot or Bertrand market works
- b) Briefly describe the way that making a game multi-period changes the way it works.

20 pts.

- a) How does a Stackleberg model differ from a Cournot one? Be sure to state the difference in assumptions and the resulting price and quantity.
- b) Use a spatial model to depict the location of firms that serve all market "space." Describe how close such firms have to be together using a full-price equation.

20 pts.

- 3) a) Use a well-labeled diagram to show the gains from trade for a firm with some market power and a price above MC and ATC. What do you expect in the long run will happen in such a market? What assumption are you making about entry?
- b) In what way can it be said that there are too many firms in monopolistically competitive markets?

20 pts.

- 4) a) What do (did) traditional SCP studies generally show about concentration and performance?
- b) Briefly describe two empirical criticisms of this literature that were not sufficient to discredit it.
- c) Briefly describe the theoretic and empirical attacks that were sufficient to discredit it.

20 pts.

- 5) a) Briefly describe how either coupons, sales or other means are used to separate groups for price discrimination.
- b) Use at least a two-frame model to show how profit maximizing prices are determined for 2 groups.
- c) If $e_{\text{groupA}} = -2$ and $e_B = -3$ and $MC = 2$ are $P_A = 5$ and $P_B = 4$ the profit maximizing prices? Explain.

I have neither given nor received unfair aid on this test nor am I aware of anyone else who has.
