

Second Exam

Write all answers in your blue book and show all work there.  
Return your exam in your blue book.

16 pts.

1) The A Corporation spent 1000000 on equipment for production of good X. The revenue from good X sales over the lifetime of the equipment will be 2000000 and the variable cost 1500000.

- If A corp had known these values before purchasing the equipment, would it have done so? Why?
- Given the figures above, should A corp sell the good X in the short run? Why?
- What additional info is needed to say what long run policy should be?

18 pts.

2) Suppose  $Q = 100L^{.75}K^{.5}$

- Calculate  $MP_L$  when  $K = 25$  and  $L = 81$ .
- Calculate MRTS when  $K = 25$  and  $L = 81$ .
- If  $P_L = 3$  and  $P_K = 2$ , find the cost minimizing  $K/L$  combo for  $Q = 400$ .
- Describe the returns to scale in a word and say what this means in a few more.

16 pts.

- a) Draw a well-labeled diagram that shows the effect of an increase in FC in the long run in an increasing cost perfectly competitive market.
- Now say what this increase in FC will do to price in the short run.

16 pts.

4) Draw a well-labeled diagram that shows the effect of a subsidy on P and Q in a competitive market. Label the area of DWL and explain what DWL is.

18 pts.

- a) Draw a well-labeled diagram that shows the effect of a price ceiling on P and Q in a competitive market. Label the diagram showing the DWL, PS, CS and gain from trade before and after the ceiling.
- Give an example of such a ceiling and use the diagram to show how things get worse in the long run.

16 Pts.

- a) Find a partial derivative of  $U = X^a Y^b$  and explain what is assumed about the other variable when the differentiation is done.
- Explain what a total differential is and how it relates to an isoquant or indifference curve.

I have neither given nor received unfair aid on this test nor am I aware of anyone else who has.

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