

First Exam

Write all answers in your blue book and show all work there. Return your exam in your blue book.

14 pts.

- 1) a) Static or simple allocative efficiency says that we should allocate resources so that $MB = MC$. Relate this to what markets do.
- b) Dynamic efficiency has to do with the use of resources over time. Relate this to discounting and explain maximizing the PDV of net benefit.

14 pts.

- 2) What is cost/benefit analysis? How does it relate to resource allocation? If government is doing it, can we presume that it is unbiased?

14 pts.

- 3) Give an example of how imperfectly defined property rights can lead to environmental problems. Include the exclusion principle in your discussion.

16 pts.

| | | | | |
|----|---|----|----|----|
| 4) | Q | P | TR | MR |
| | 1 | 10 | | |
| | 2 | 9 | | |
| | 3 | 8 | | |
| | 4 | 7 | | |
| | 5 | 6 | | |

- a) Copy this table on your test and fill the TR and MR values.
- b) If MC is constant at 3, identify the profit maximizing quantity.
- c) Is this level of output economically efficient? Why?

16 pts.

- 5) What is an externality? Give an example of one and a well-labeled diagram that shows its effect on the efficient allocation of resources.

10 pts.

- 6) Suppose that you want to make a resource last 100 years. Under what circumstances would it be best it be best to divide it up evenly over that time.

16 pts.

- 7) In what way is population growth a problem? Do developed and under developed countries have the same growth rates? What seems to be the explanation? And what does your answer suggest about policies that will help with sustainability?

I have neither given nor received unfair aid on this test.
